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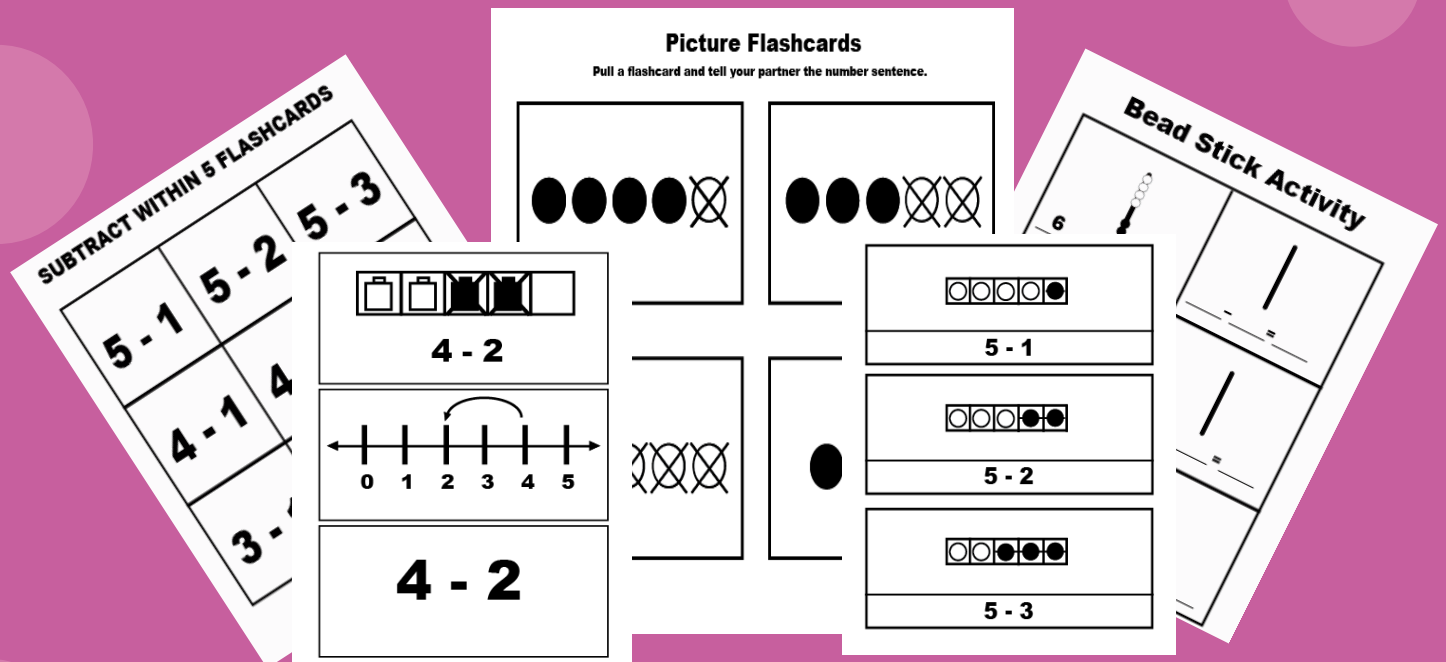
MATH FACT FLUENCY

WORKSTATIONS



#8

SUBTRACT WITHIN 5



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DEDICATED TO MOM AND POPS, ALWAYS

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PREFACE

Why I wrote this book

I wrote this Fluency Practice series because I believe that workstations provide a powerful possibility for improving student achievement. Scaffolding curriculum experiences for students to practice in their zone of proximal development is one of the ways that we move student achievement. I wrote this book series specifically to show what it looks like to scaffold fluency workstations at the concrete, pictorial and abstract levels along the learning trajectory for addition and subtraction.

How to use this book

Each book is divided into 3 parts: The General Overview, The Activities, The Assessment. This book has all the resources to build the Subtract within 5 Workstation. Teachers should print out and laminate a variety of concrete, pictorial and abstract activities. There are many activities to choose from, however it is not necessary to put all of the workstations out at once. There should be a variety of activities though at all times. This book is to be used as part of a fluency journey. Each book in the series focuses on practice activities for a targeted strategy.

OVERVIEW

What Are Differentiated Fluency Workstations?

A workstation is a space for students to practice what they are learning and what they are supposed to know. They practice in different ways. Sometimes they practice by themselves, sometimes they practice with a partner and other times they practice in a small group. They can play various types of games as well as do different activities and projects. All of the activities should be meaningful, standards-based and rigorous.

A differentiated fluency workstation is a space for students to work on their basic fact fluency. The stations are organized around the learning trajectories for addition and subtraction. Students take an assessment to see where they should begin the work and then they start at that strategy. They spend time doing various activities around a specific strategy and then they take an assessment and if they show proficiency, they move to the next strategy.

Workstations are not busy work. Workstations are not worksheets. Workstations are not supposed to be boring or frustrating. They are spaces to learn, to grow, to be challenged and to stretch. They are familiar. Students should never be at a workstation that they don't understand. Great workstations allow students to solidify their content knowledge and skills through purposeful practice in the student's zone of proximal development (Vygotsky, 1978).

What does the research say about independent practice?

Teachers must understand the key ideas that their students' need to know and the skills that they must be able to do and how these concepts connect with what came before and what comes next (Ma, 1999). Teachers need to not only know what the concepts are but how to best teach them to the students. What are the learning trajectories required to fully understand the concepts and be able to do the math. Ontario Ministry of Education states that the big ideas also act as a 'lens' for: Making instructional decisions; identifying prior learning; looking at students' thinking and understanding in relation to the mathematical concepts addressed in the curriculum; collecting observations and making anecdotal records; providing feedback to students; determining next steps; communicating concepts and providing feedback on student's achievement to parents (p.4).

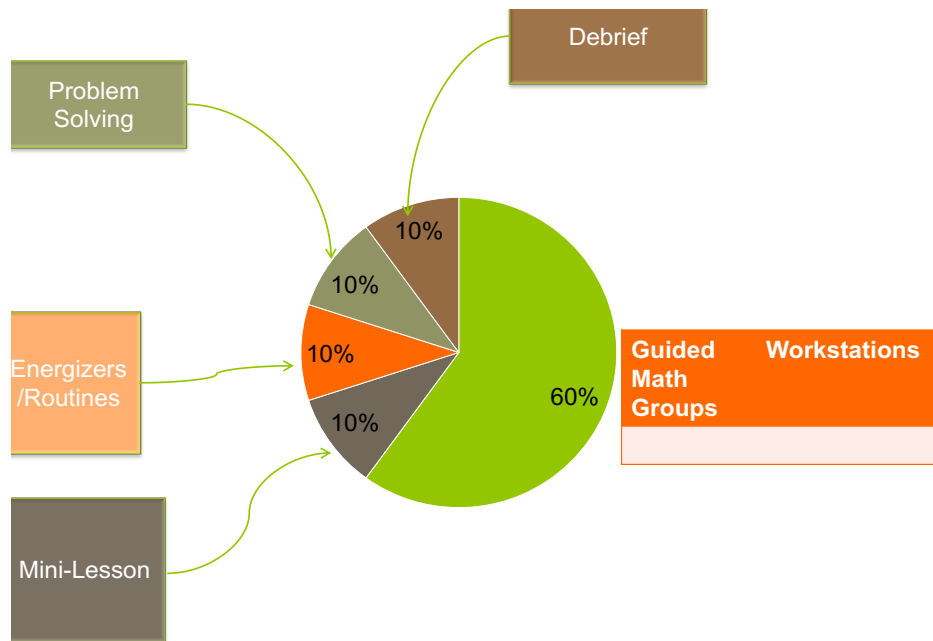
Why should students work in their zone of proximal development?

There is a developmental trajectory for learning math facts (Baroody, 2006; Batista, 2016). Instruction should follow it. Too often we jump from one topic to the next without students really ever having time to practice and own mathematical understandings. Differentiating fluency workstations allows students to practice in their appropriate zone so that they understand one concept before they are rushed to the next. Math topics build on each other. We know that you need to know how to do doubles before you do doubles plus 1. However, most textbooks teach these strategies back to back, not really giving the students time to understand, practice or learn much of anything.

By differentiating the workstations we allow students to practice in their zone (Vygotsky, 1976) and learn the math. The workstations are scaffolded with various concrete, pictorial and then abstract activities so that students have many opportunities to practice different strategies. Van De Walle (2007) told us that we need to give students plenty of different opportunities to practice. Differentiated workstations provide what Anghilieri (2006) calls responsive guidance. The teacher knows where the student is and then responds to that place in the learning trajectory by providing support at that level. “This guidance requires a range of support for pupils’ thought constructions, in a way that develops individual thinking as well as leading to the generation of mathematically valid understandings.” In terms of differentiated math workstations, responsive guidance is about teachers responding to students’ stages of understanding through intentional learning opportunities and practice. Teachers scaffold the learning landscapes.

A QUICK OVERVIEW OF WHEN STUDENTS DO WORKSTATIONS

Workstations can be done as part of a math workshop or they can be done as part of a regular math program that isn't in a workshop format. Either way, the purpose of math workstations is for the students to have an opportunity to do purposeful, meaningful, independent practice. I highly encourage people to do a Math Workshop format. I have written a book on Math Workshop (which details all aspects). In a Math Workshop (see figure 1.2) there are 3 parts.



Opening:

- Energizers and Routines
 - Problem Solving
 - Mini-Lesson

Student Activity

- Math Workstations
- Guided Math Groups

Debrief

- Discussion
- Exit Slip

What do they look like?

Scaffolded workstations are organized according to the learning trajectories. They have 3 components, concrete, pictorial and abstract activities.

| CONCRETE | PICTORIAL | ABSTRACT |
|--|---|-------------|
| $5 - 3 = 2$  |  | $5 - 3 = 2$ |

How do you manage them?

The fluency workstation is one of the 4 must have workstations (fluency, place value, word problems and the current unit of study). Students visit these workstations in a workstation rotation. It depends how many minutes the math block is on how many rotations are done in a day or a week. There are many ways that teachers build schedules. There can be schedules that are written on chart paper or digitally. Digital schedules allow for the teacher to have an ongoing record of what is happening as well quickly make adjustments. Also, the digital timer can be right there on the screen. Look here for ideas: <https://www.pinterest.com/drnicki7/math-workshop-schedule-boards/>

How do you know who goes where?

The only way to decide who goes where is to actually give a fluency assessment so that you know where the students practice level is going to be. This could be a Math Running Record or a 2 color probe. A Math Running Record is like a Fluency GPS. It is given at the beginning, middle and end of the year to find the fluency levels of the students. Find out more about Math Running Records here: <https://mathrunningrecords.com>

What is the role of assessment?

Assessment is the linchpin to scaffolding fluency instruction. We have to know where students are currently working at in order to correctly scaffold where they go next. In the beginning of the year teachers should give a fluency assessment in order to start students off with the right strategy work. After every strategy unit, students are given a quiz and a quick oral assessment. Throughout the unit, the teacher confers with students and takes anecdotal notes.

How do you make sure that students are accountable to the learning?

It is really important to have accountability measures so that you know what the students are doing. Oftentimes this is a recording sheet. Other times, students just write down in their journals the work they are doing. Here are some examples of the recording sheets.

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WHAT IS THE ROLE OF PARENTS/GUARDIANS?

Helping Parents/Guardians Help Their Students

Parents play a key role in fluency. Parents need to know what the landscape of learning looks like and where their child is on that landscape. Parents need to know what is the next step and how they can best help their child to achieve that.

Dear Parent,

Your child is working on the subtracting within 5. With this strategy your child will be focusing on what it means to subtract a number within 5. We have sent home a rekenrek (a type of counting rack), flashcards and a boardgame. Please work with your child by acting out the problems on the rekenrek, by working with first the visual flashcards and then the regular flashcards and by playing the boardgame. As we are working towards grade level fluency, we go through the cycle of concrete, pictorial and abstract learning so that students can learn their facts.

Math Note:

The math research tells us that fluency has 4 components: accuracy, flexibility, efficiency and appropriate strategy selection. With intentional, purposeful practice, automaticity will come.

Subtract within 5

Big Ideas: Subtract within 5 is a subtraction strategy where the difference is within 5.

Enduring Understanding: There are a variety of strategies for subtraction.

Essential Questions: How do we use subtraction in our everyday lives?

SUBTRACT WITHIN 5 ACTIVITIES

| Concrete Activities Pick 3 | Pictorial Activities Pick 3 | Abstract Activities Pick 3 |
|---|--|--|
| Flashcard Ten Frame Build It! | Flashcard Ten Frame Draw it! | Flashcard Ten Frame Write the Equation! |
| Cube Tower Build It! | Cube Tower Draw it! | Cube Tower Write the Equation! |
| Bead Stick Addition Build It! | Bead Stick Addition Draw it Facts! | Bead Stick Addition Write the Equation! |
| Part-Part Whole Mats Build It! | Part-Part Whole Mats Build it and Draw it! | Part-Part Whole Mats Write the Equation! |
| Story Mats Act it out! | Story Mats Draw a picture! | Story Mats Write the Equation! |
| Number Bond Adding Machine Build It! | Number Bond Adding Machine Draw it! | Number Bond Adding Machine Write the Equation! |
| Domino, Count and Sort Build it Domino Facts! | Domino Draw a fact! | Domino Write the Equation! |
| More Activities | | |
| Give Quiz A or Quiz B | | |
| Give a quick performance test and interview (ask the students to model, show and tell you some of the subtract within 5 facts). | | |

Five Frame Activity

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Students pick a flashcard and model it on a five frame.

Materials

Scaffolded Flashcards
Un scaffolded flashcards

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Five frame flashcards
Set B: Regular flashcards

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard.
Model it on the five frame.
Record it on the recording sheet.

Activity 2

Pull a flashcard.
Solve.

Use your math words:

My problem was __. I subtracted __ from __.

My difference is __.

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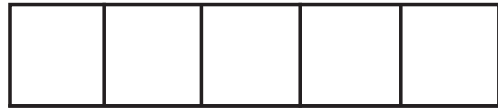
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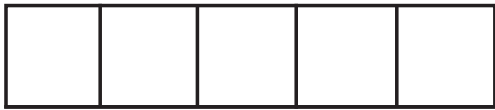
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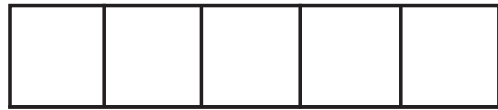
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SUBTRACT WITHIN 5 FLASHCARDS

$5 - 1$

$5 - 2$

$5 - 3$

$4 - 1$

$4 - 2$

$4 - 3$

$3 - 1$

$3 - 2$

$2 - 1$

$5 - 4$

$5 - 5$

$4 - 4$

$3 - 3$

$2 - 2$

$1 - 1$



$$5 - 1$$



$$5 - 2$$



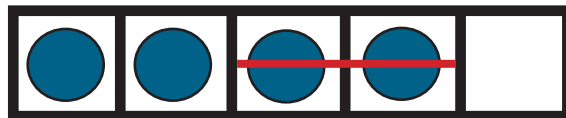
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$$5 - 4$$



$$4 - 1$$



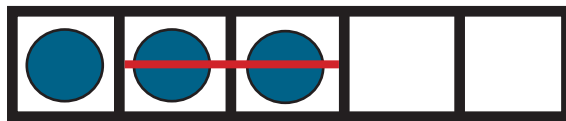
$$4 - 2$$



$$4 - 3$$



$$3 - 1$$



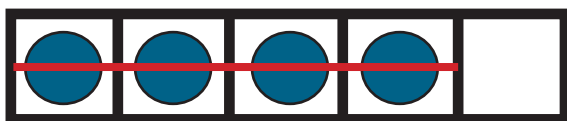
$$3 - 2$$



$$2 - 1$$



$$5 - 5$$



$$4 - 4$$



$$3 - 3$$



$$2 - 2$$



$$1 - 1$$

Number Bracelets

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Students need to build a number bracelet with pony beads and pipe cleaners. Model the problem on the number bracelet.

Materials

Number Bracelet
Number Bracelet Paper
Flashcards

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Number Bracelet flashcards
Set B: Regular flashcards

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard.
Take out the number bracelet and build the subtract within 5.
Record on the recording sheet.
Explain using math words below.

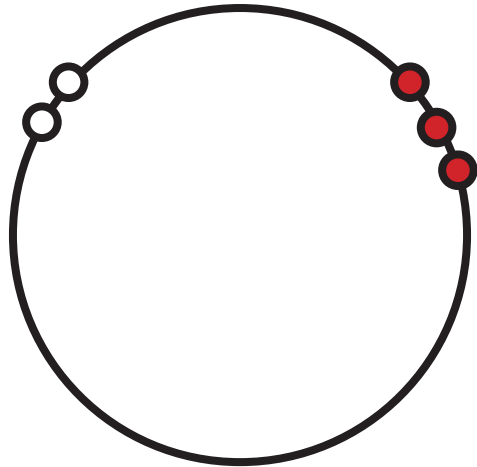
Activity 2

Students make up their own problems and act them out on the number bracelet.

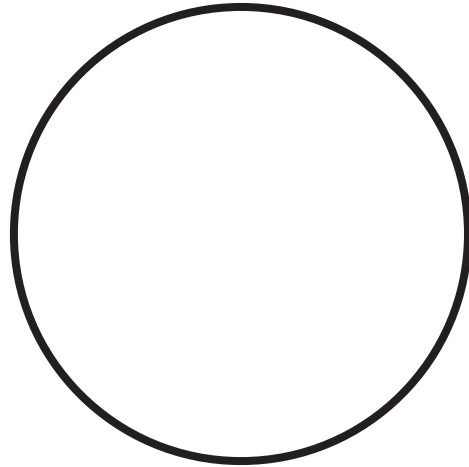
Use your math words:

**My problem was __. I started with __. I subtracted __.
My difference is __.**

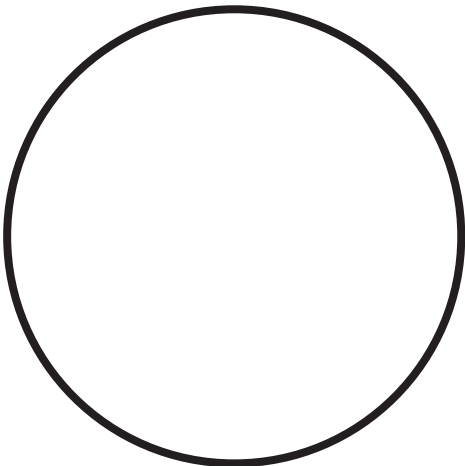
Number Bracelets to Show Subtract within 5 Facts



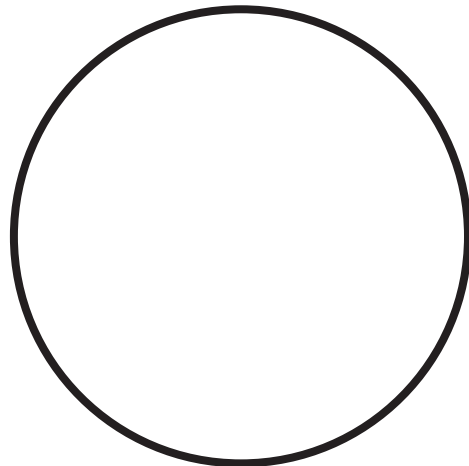
$$\underline{5} - \underline{3} = \underline{2}$$



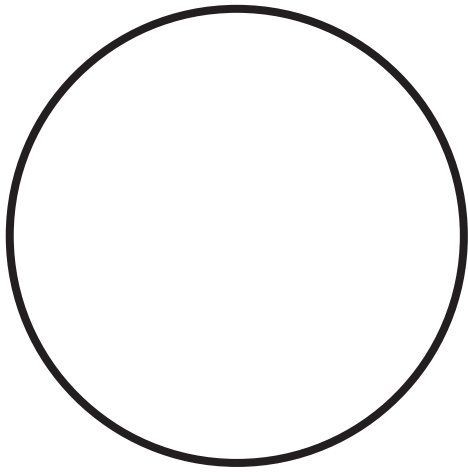
$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



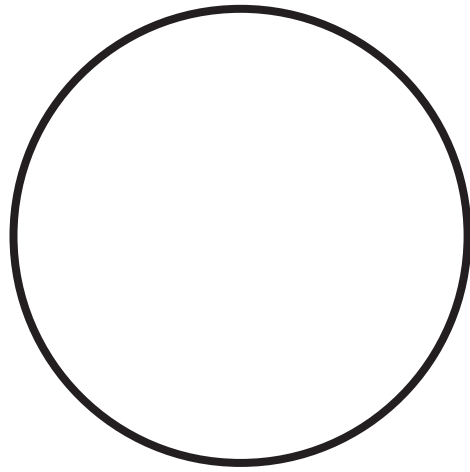
$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



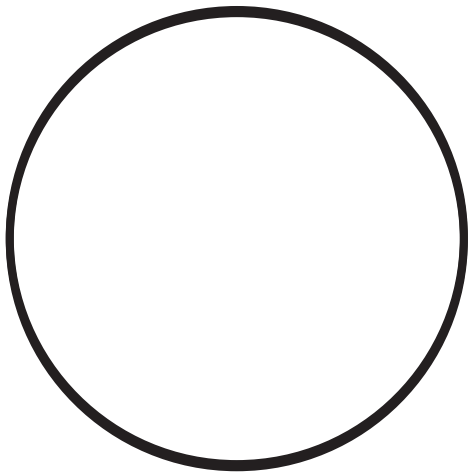
$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



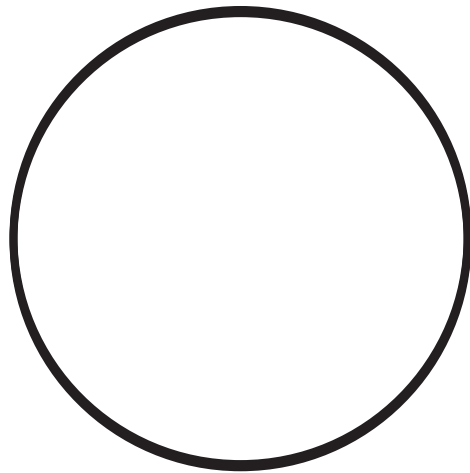
_____ - _____ = _____



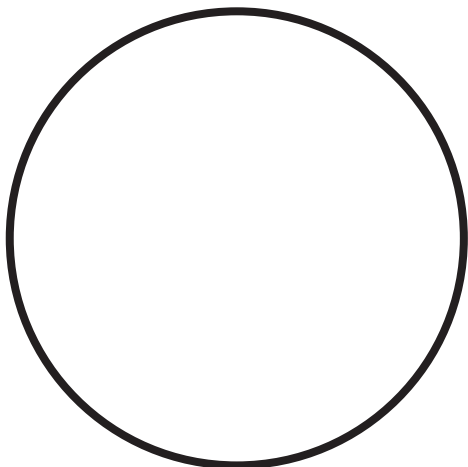
_____ - _____ = _____



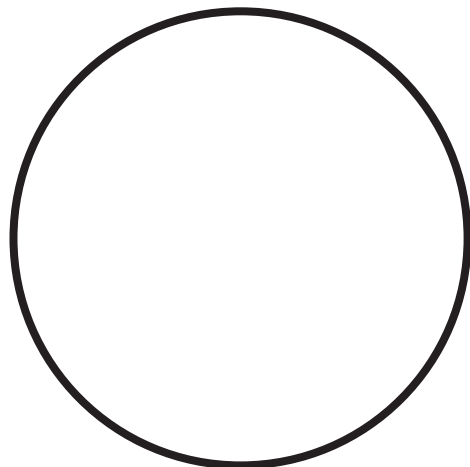
_____ - _____ = _____



_____ - _____ = _____



_____ - _____ = _____



_____ - _____ = _____

Cube Towers and Number Lines

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Model the problem with a cube stick. Record thinking on the cube stick template.

Materials

Cubes
Cube Stick Template/
Recording Sheet
Concentration Cards

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Cube flashcards
Set B: Regular Flashcards

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard.
Model it with cubes.
Color the cube template.
Solve.
Explain using math words below.

Activity 2

Lay out the cube cards and expressions from the Concentration Cards. (Fold so you do not see the expression on the cube card.)
Take turns looking for the match of the expression and the model.
Whoever finds the most matches wins.
Check your answers by unfolding the cube cards.

Use your math words:

My problem was __. I subtracted __ minus __.

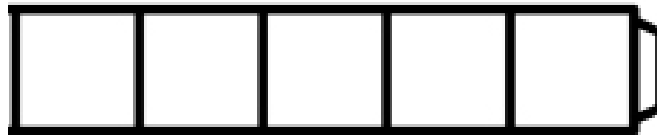
My difference is __.

Model a Subtract Within 5 strategy with the cubes!

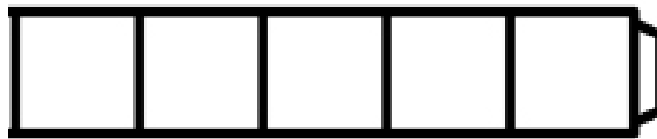
Roll the dice or pull a card, build a cube tower of the fact. Color the cube template and write the equation.



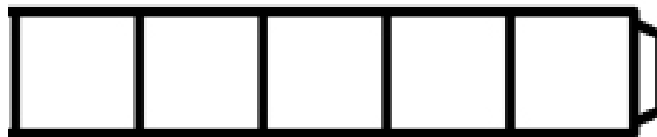
$$\underline{5} - \underline{1} = \underline{4}$$



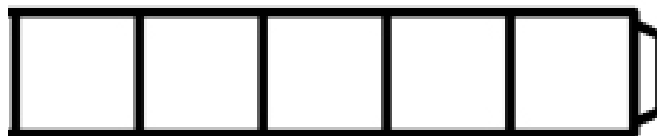
$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

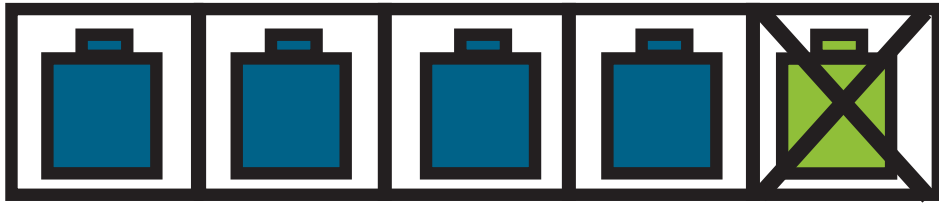


$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

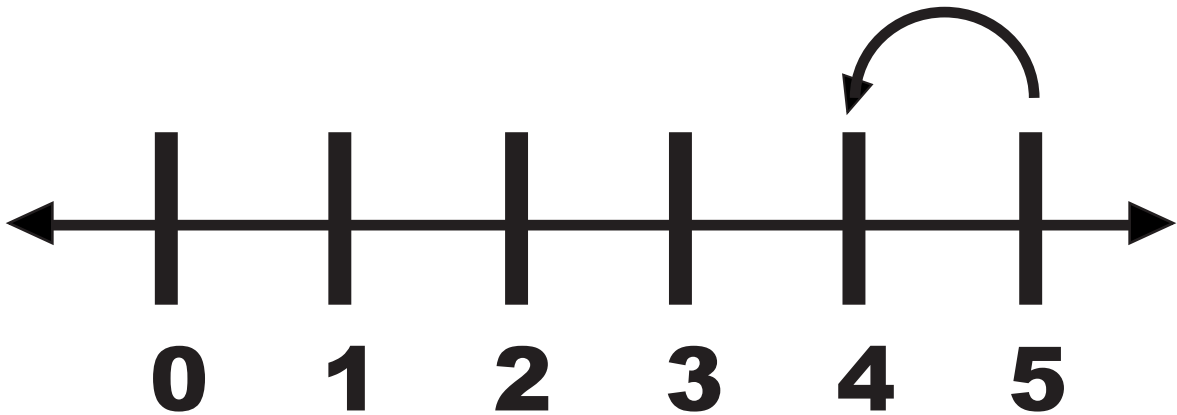


$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

Concentration Cards



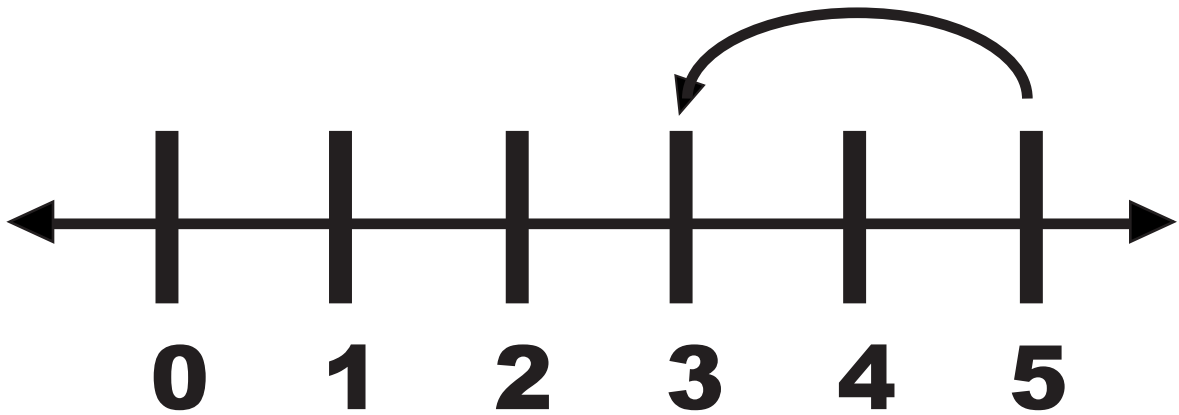
$$5 - 1$$



$$5 - 1$$



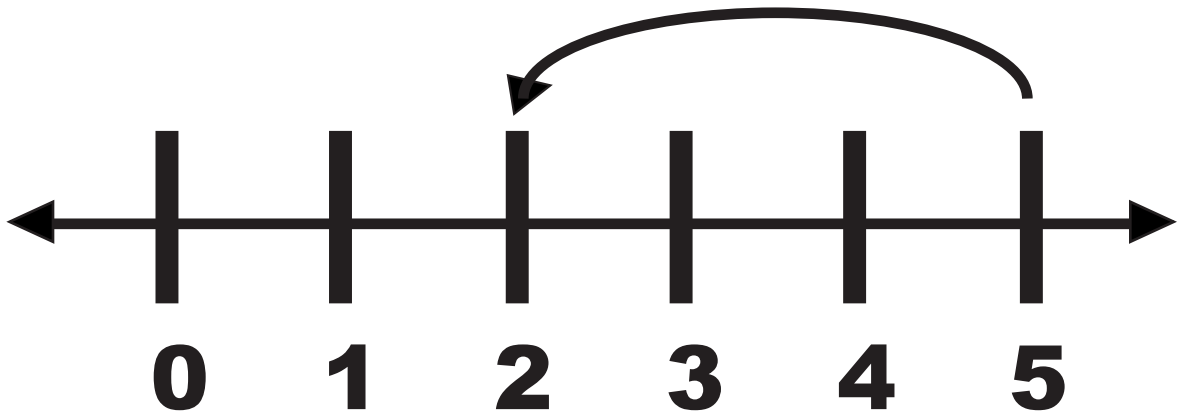
$$5 - 2$$



$$5 - 2$$



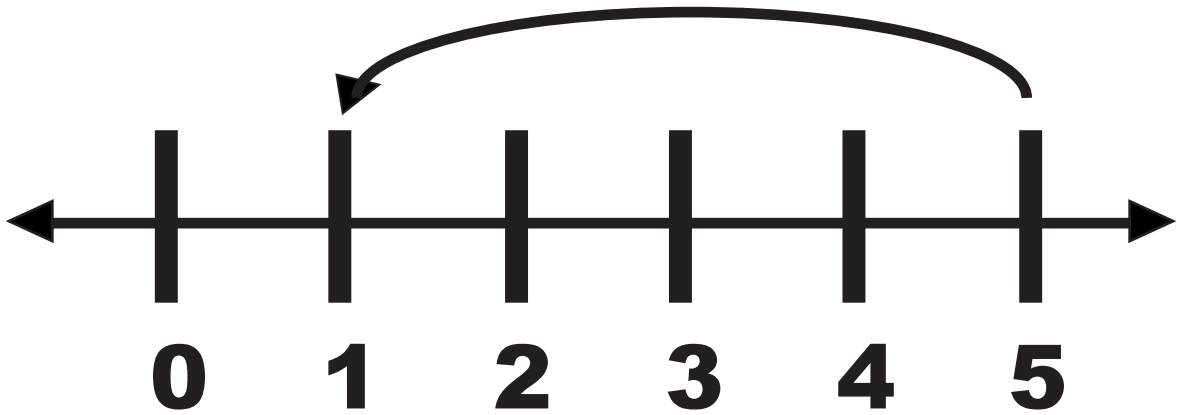
$$5 - 3$$



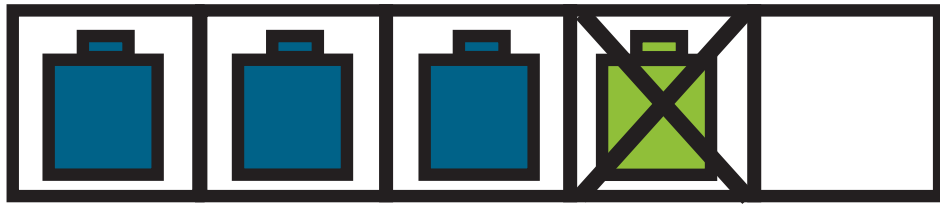
$$5 - 3$$



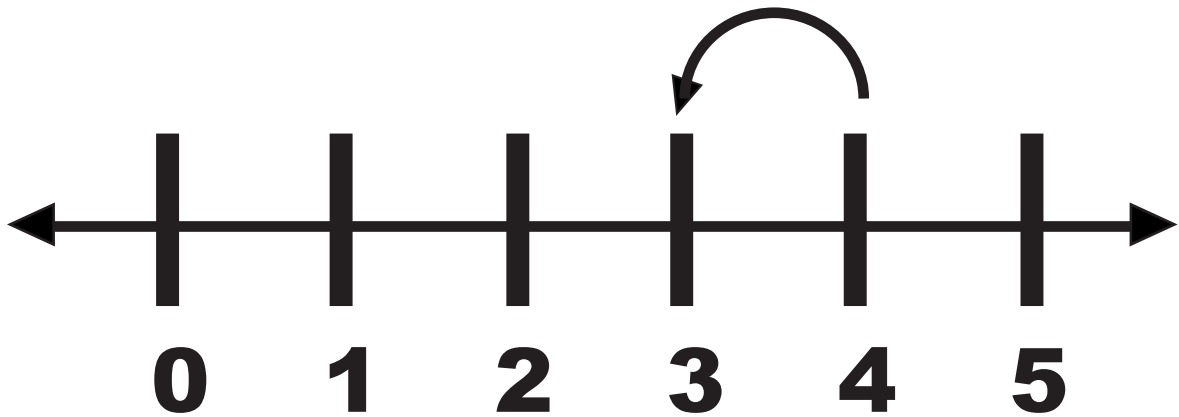
$$5 - 4$$



$$5 - 4$$



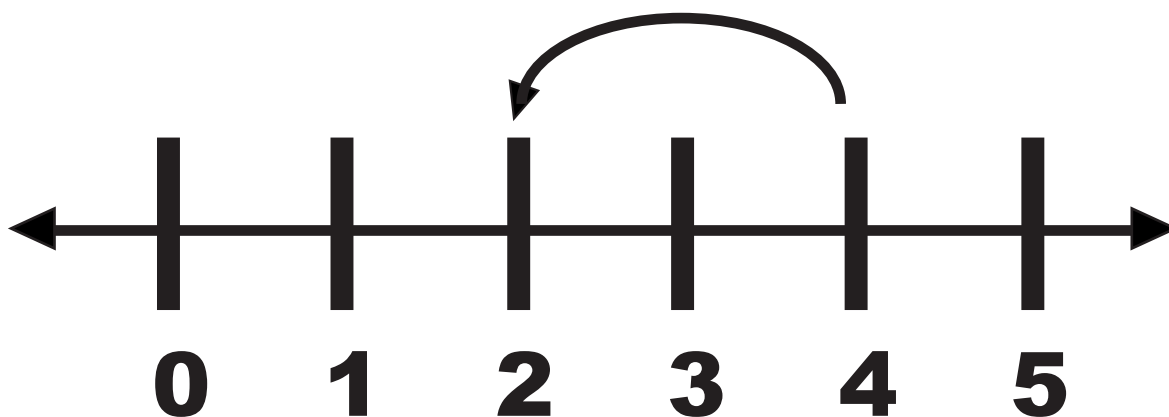
$$4 - 1$$



$$4 - 1$$



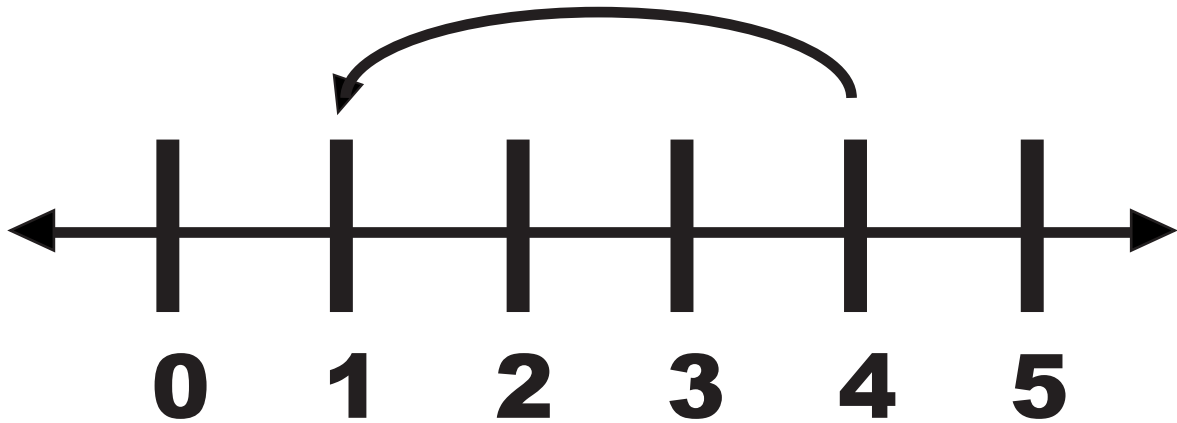
$$4 - 2$$



$$4 - 2$$



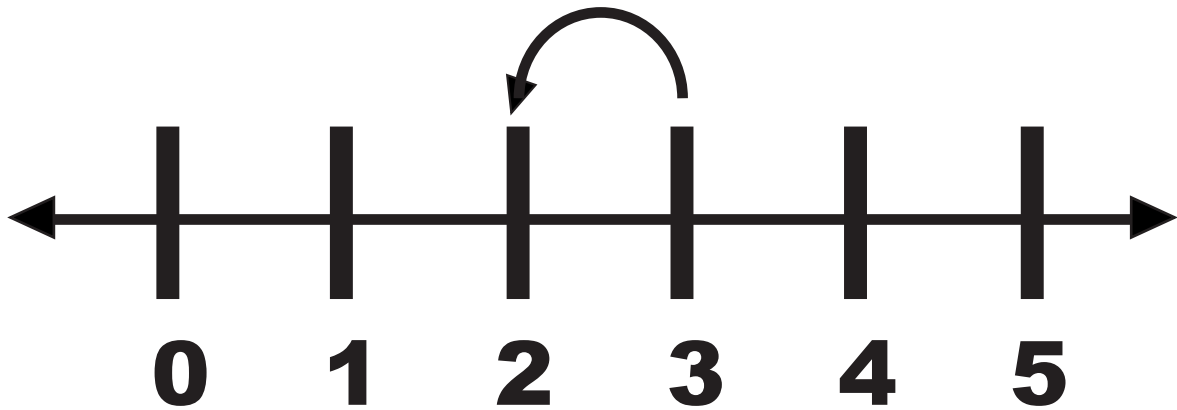
$$4 - 3$$



$$4 - 3$$



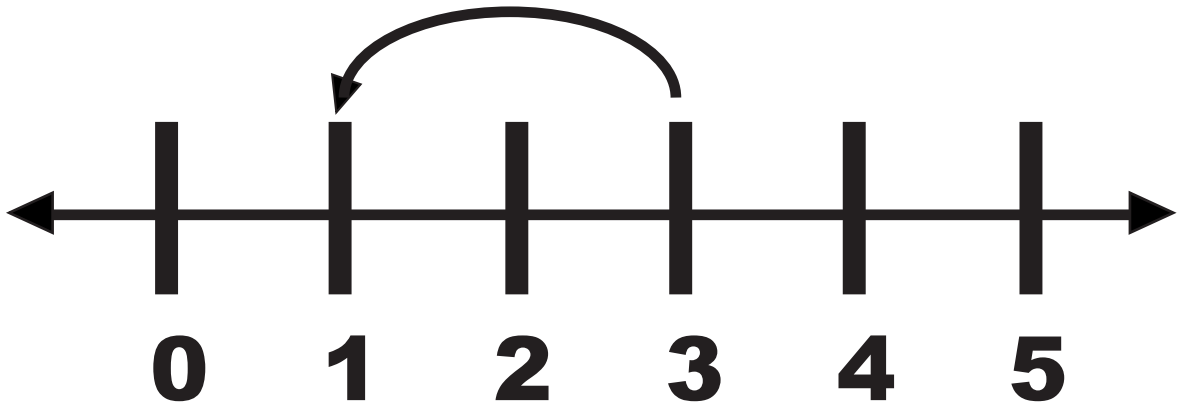
$$3 - 1$$



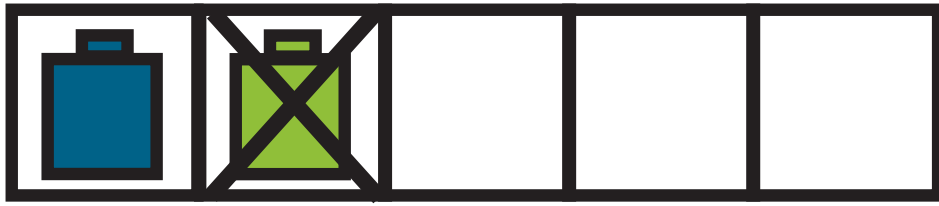
$$3 - 1$$



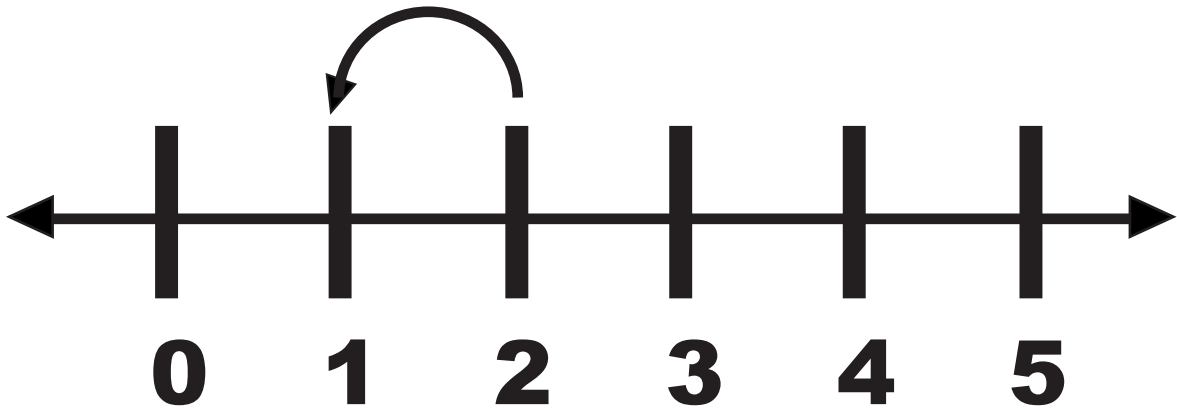
$$3 - 2$$



$$3 - 2$$



$$2 - 1$$



$$2 - 1$$

Bead Stick

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Students need to make bead sticks with pipe cleaners and pony beads. Model the problem with a bead stick. Record thinking on the bead stick template.

Materials

Bead Stick
Bead Stick Template

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Bead Stick Flashcards
Set B: Regular Flashcards.

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard.
Model it with the bead stick.
Color the bead stick template.
Solve.
Explain using math words below.

Activity 2







Lay out the bead stick cards (from Activity sheet). Fold the equations so you can not see them. Lay out the flashcards (p. 22).
Take turns looking for the match of the bead stick and expression. Unfold the bead stick cards to check your answers. Whoever finds the most matches wins.







Use your math words:

My problem was __. I subtracted __ from __.

My difference is ____.

Bead Stick Activity

| | |
|--|--|
|  $\underline{\quad 4 \quad} - \underline{\quad 3 \quad} = \underline{\quad 1 \quad}$ |  $\underline{\quad \quad} - \underline{\quad \quad} = \underline{\quad \quad}$ |
|  $\underline{\quad \quad} - \underline{\quad \quad} = \underline{\quad \quad}$ |  $\underline{\quad \quad} - \underline{\quad \quad} = \underline{\quad \quad}$ |
|  $\underline{\quad \quad} - \underline{\quad \quad} = \underline{\quad \quad}$ |  $\underline{\quad \quad} - \underline{\quad \quad} = \underline{\quad \quad}$ |

| | |
|---|---|
| <div style="text-align: center;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;">$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</div> | <div style="text-align: center;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;">$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</div> |
| <div style="text-align: center;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;">$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</div> | <div style="text-align: center;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;">$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</div> |
| <div style="text-align: center;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;">$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</div> | <div style="text-align: center;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;">$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</div> |

Part Part Whole Mat

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Model the problem with a Part-Part Whole Mat. Record thinking on the template.

Materials

Large Part-Part Whole Mat
Part-Part Whole Template/
Recording Sheet
Concentration Cards

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Part-part whole flashcards
Set B: Regular Flashcards.

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard.
Model it on the big
Part-Part Whole Mat.
Record on the recording sheet.
Solve.
Explain using math words below.

Activity 2

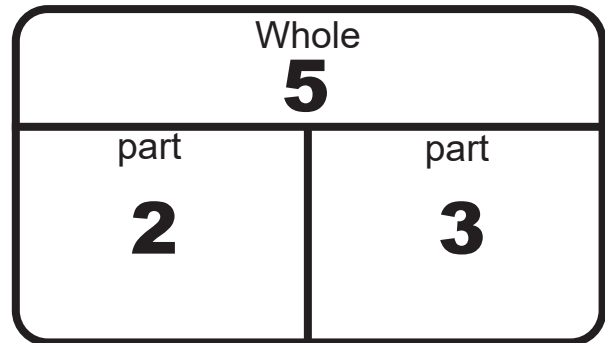
Roll a dice two times. Subtract the two numbers. Show it on the Part-Part Whole Mat.

Use your math words:

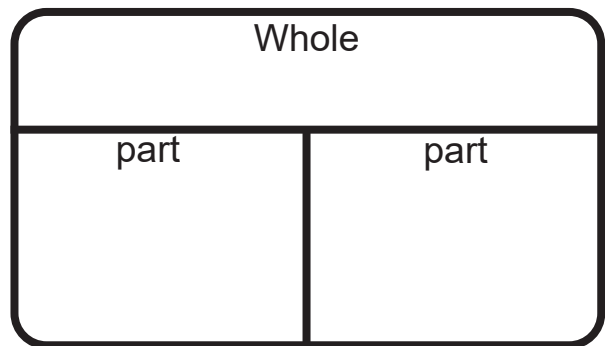
**My problem was _____. I started with _____. I subtracted _____.
My difference is _____.
My difference is _____.
My difference is _____.**

Part Part Whole Mat

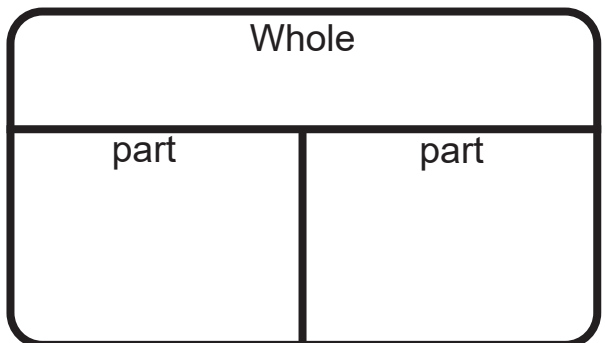
$$\underline{5} - \underline{2} = \underline{3}$$



$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$



| | |
|--|--|
| $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">Whole</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> part part </div> |
| $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">Whole</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> part part </div> |
| $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">Whole</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> part part </div> |
| $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">Whole</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> part part </div> |

Story Mats

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Act out facts on the number mat. Students can pull a fact card and act out the problem. They can pull a story telling card and act out the problem. They can just make up their own problems.

Materials

Story Mats
Story Telling pieces
Flashcards
Story problems

Scaffolding the Game

Use the regular flashcards or the word problem mats.
(To add some rigor, use set B from p. 74 and change up the word problems.)

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard and act out the story.

Activity 2

Pull a story card and flash card. Fill in the blanks of the story card with the numbers from the flash card. Act out the story.

Use your math words:

My problem was __. I subtracted _ minus __.

My difference is ____.

Story Card

DOGS

Gabby had ____ dogs. She gave ____ away. How many does she have left?

SET-UP EQUATION:

____ - ____ = ?

Drawing

Five Frames

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Answer Equation

____ - ____ = ____

Answer:

_____ **Dogs**

Story Card

FISH

There were _ fish. _ swam away. How many are there now?

SET-UP EQUATION:

___ - ___ = ?

Drawing

Five Frames

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Answer Equation

___ - ___ = ___

Answer:

_____ **Fish**

Story Card

BALLS

The kids had ____ balls. They lost ____ balls. How many do they have left?

SET-UP EQUATION:

____ - ____ = ?

Drawing

Five Frames

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Answer Equation

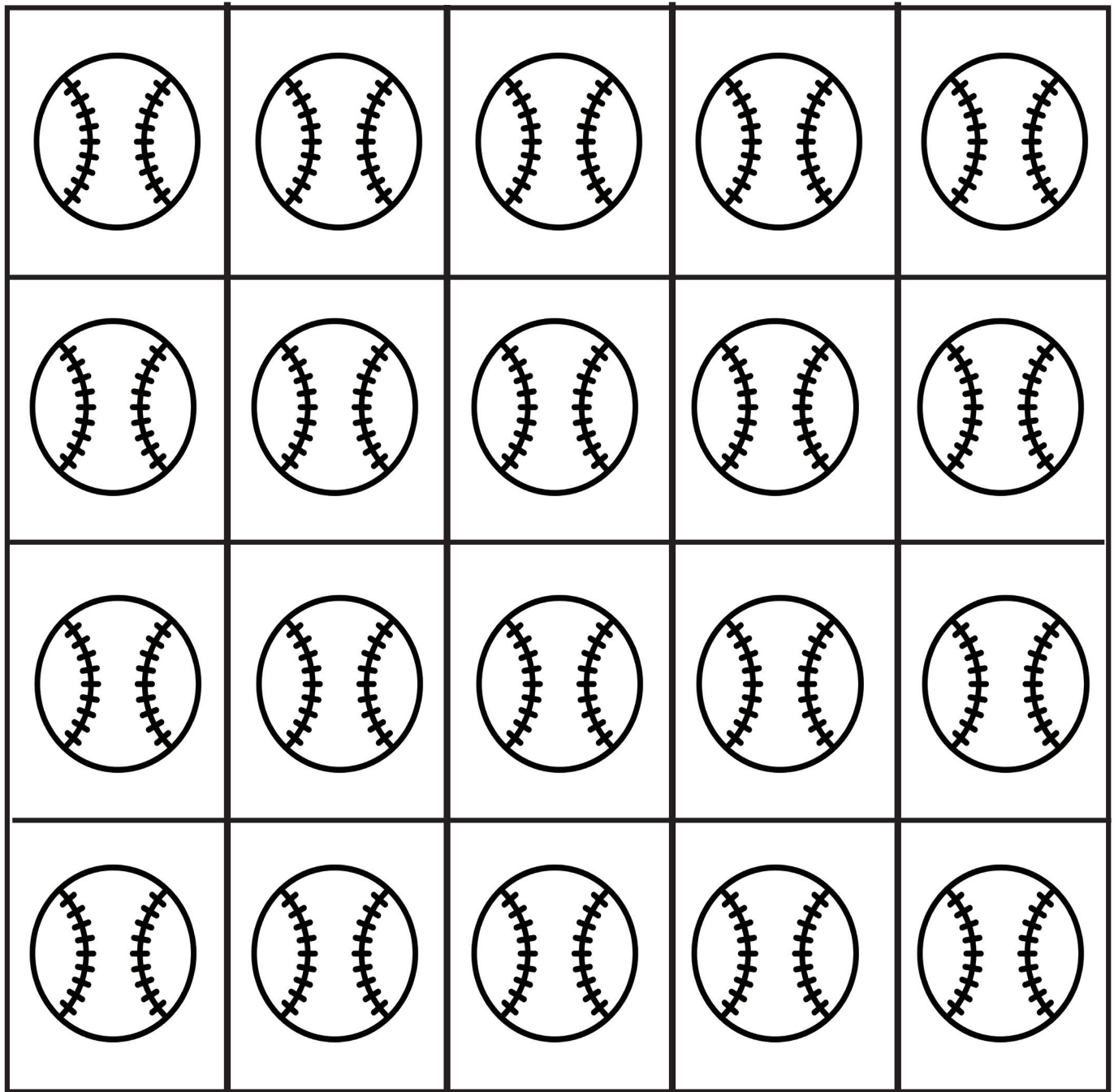
____ - ____ = ____

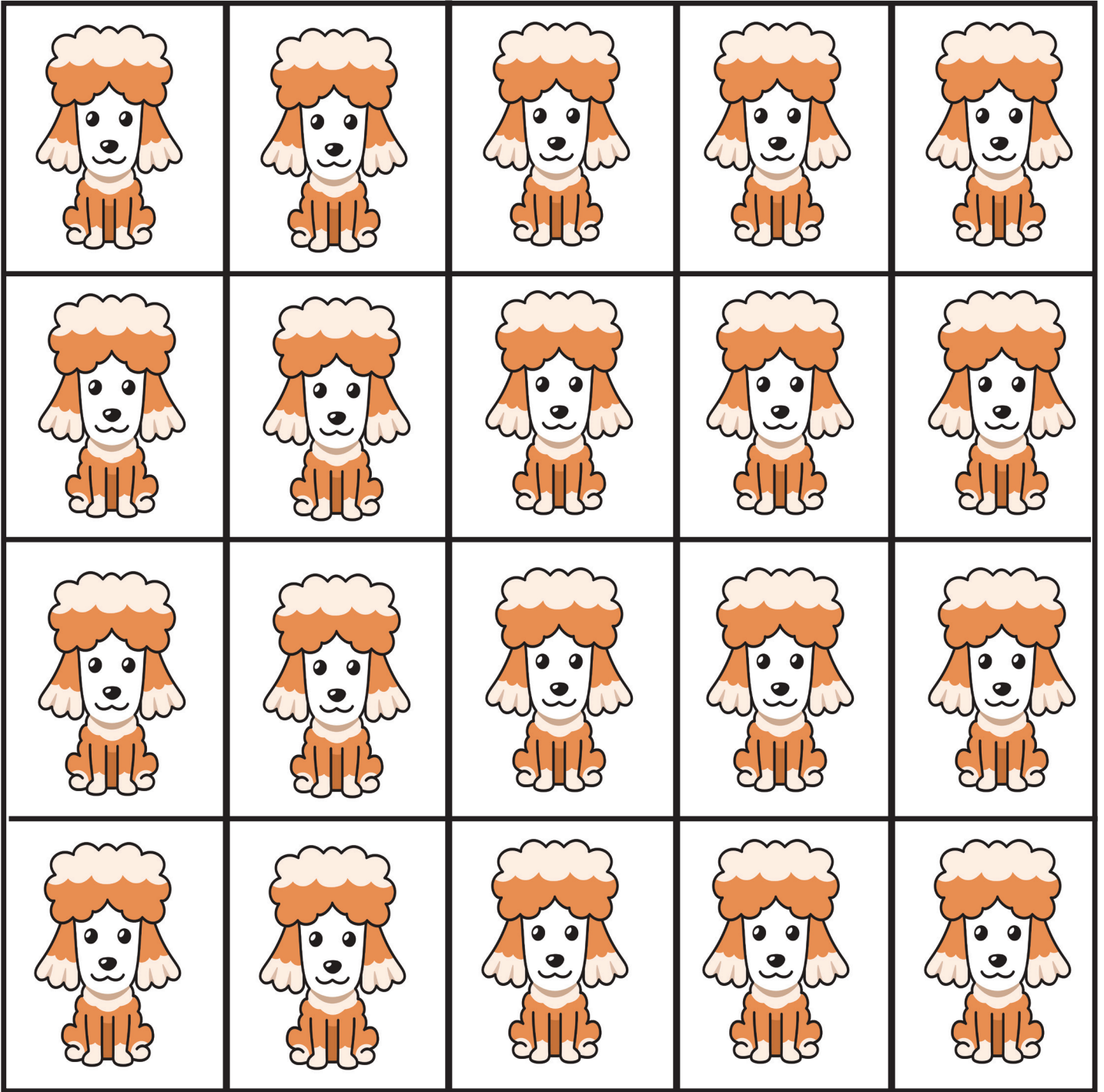
Answer:

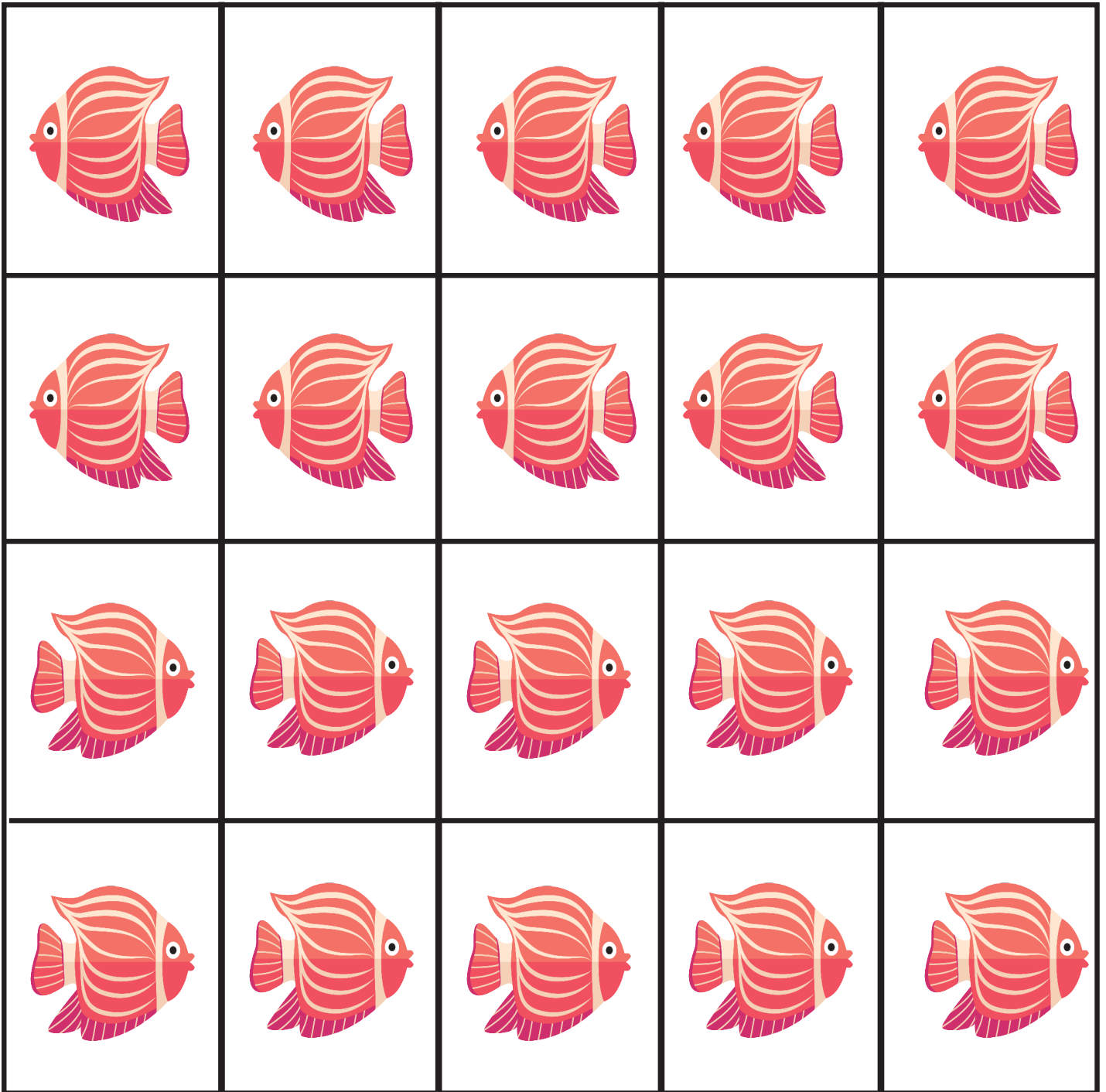
_____ **Balls**

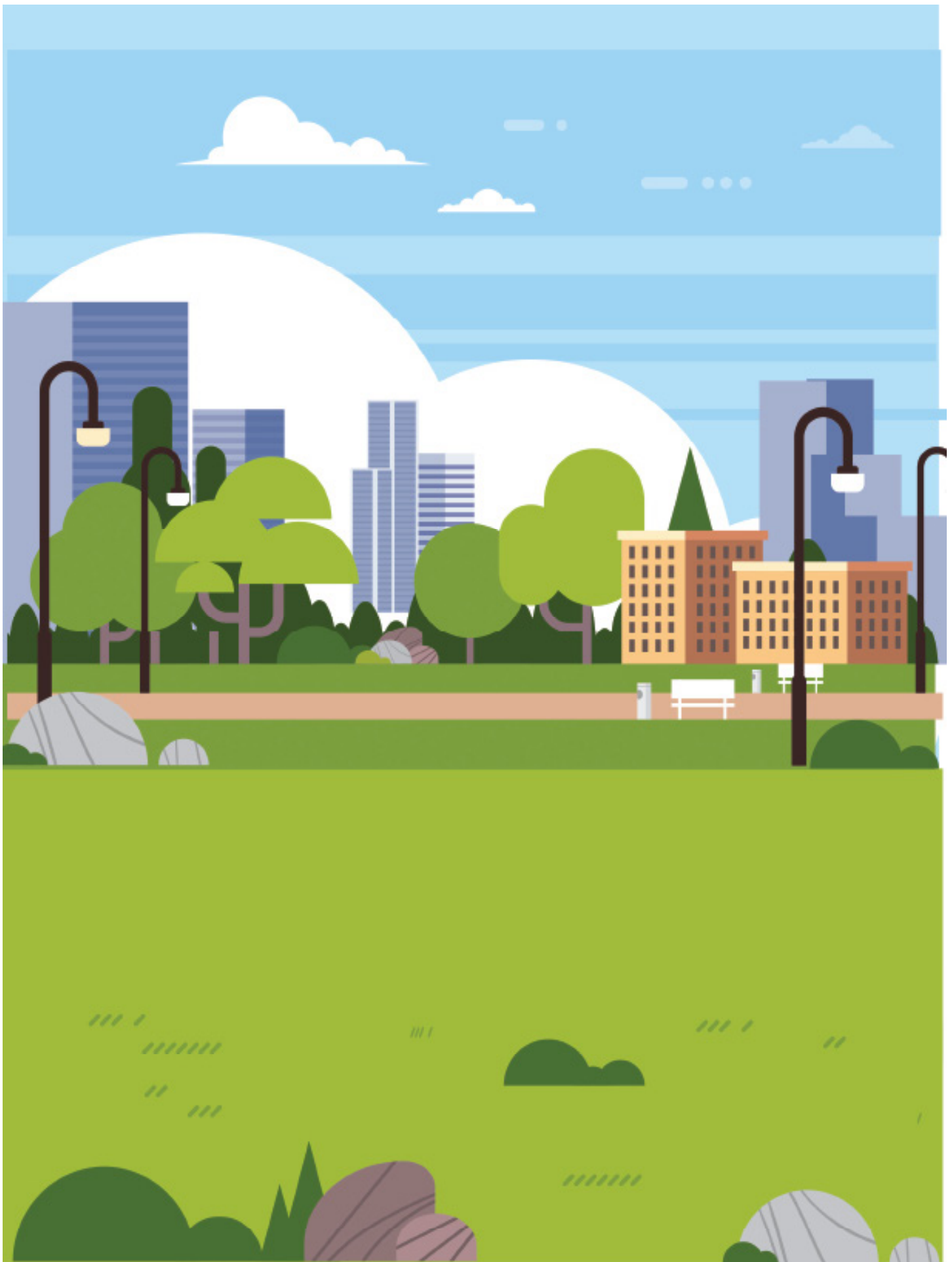
STORYTELLING MATS

Pull a flashcard and act it out on the story mat.
Draw a picture of your story. Write the equation.











Subtract within 5 Flashcards

Pull and tell a story using the expression!

$5 - 1$

$5 - 2$

$5 - 3$

$4 - 1$

$4 - 2$

$4 - 3$

$3 - 1$

$3 - 2$

$2 - 1$

Draw a picture of your story.

Write your equation.

_____ - _____ = _____

Show it on the five frame.

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Model it on the number path.

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

Draw a picture

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Activity

Students will pick a card and draw a picture.

Materials

Picture template and
Recording sheet

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Flashcards with pictures.
Set B: Regular flashcards.

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard.
Draw the picture.
Solve.
Explain using math words.

Activity 2

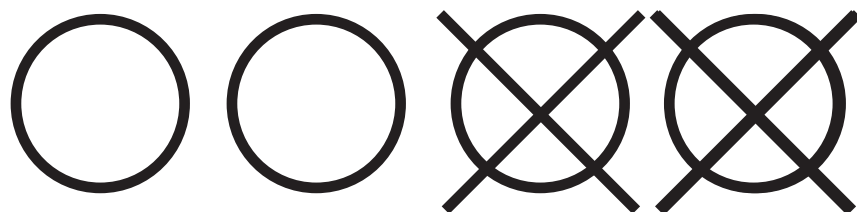
Pull a picture flashcard and say the number sentence to your partner.

Use your math words:

My problem was __. I subtracted _ minus __.

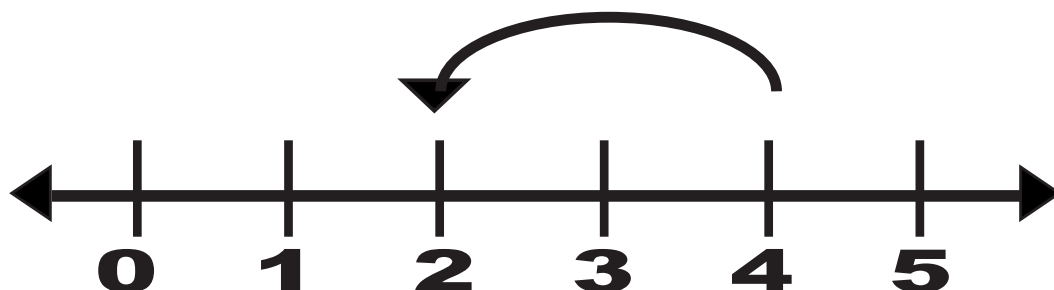
My difference is __.

Draw a picture



$$4 - 2 = ?$$

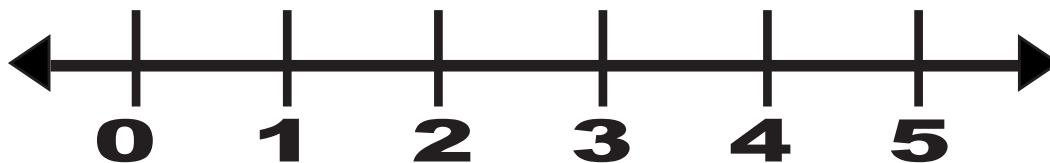
You can jump back on the number line



Recording Sheet for Pictures

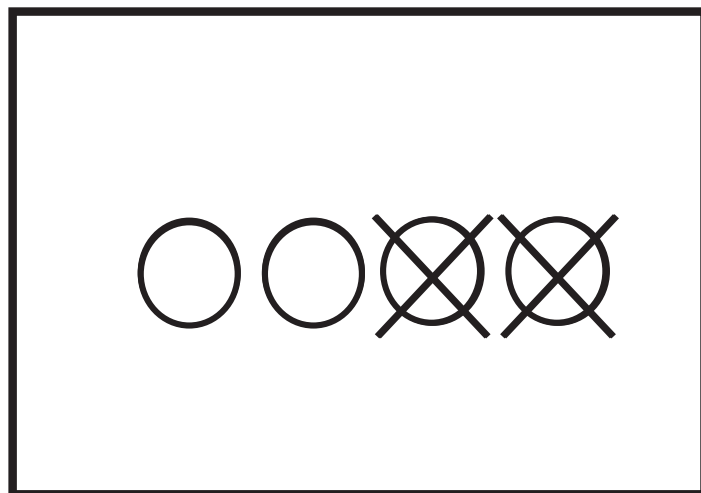
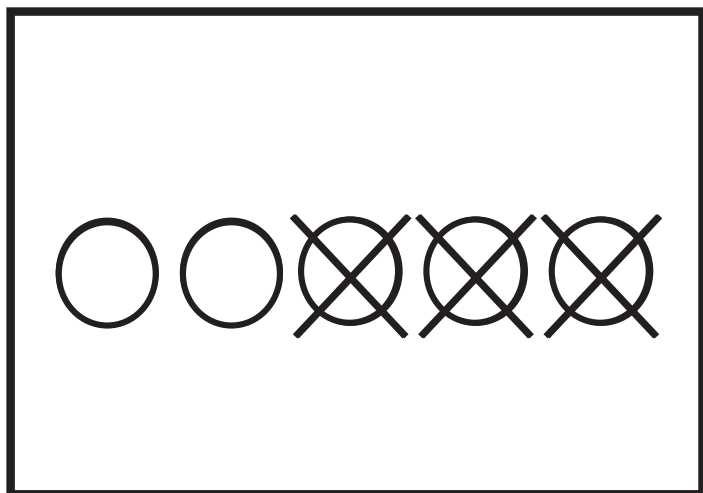
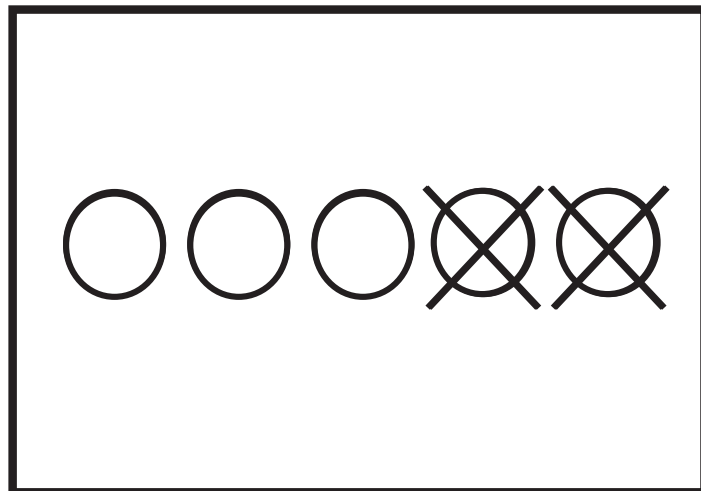
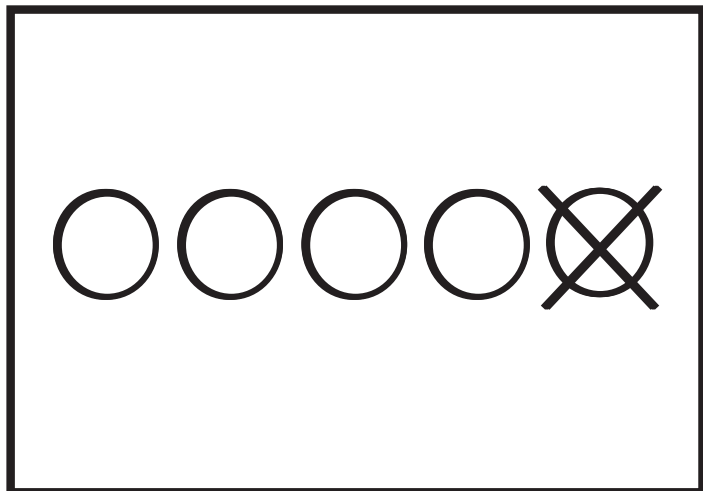
Pull a card. Illustrate the problem. Write the equation.

| | |
|---|---|
| $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ | $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ | $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ | $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ |



Picture Flashcards

Pull a flashcard and tell your partner the number sentence.



Picture Flashcards

Pull a flashcard and tell your partner the number sentence.



Domino Activities

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Model the problem on the domino.

Materials

Dominos, counters
Big Domino Template
Domino Recording Sheet
Domino Concentration

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Flashcards that model subtract within 5.
Set B: Regular Flashcards.

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a domino.
Rebuild it on a big domino template.
Draw it on domino paper.
Solve.
Explain using math words.

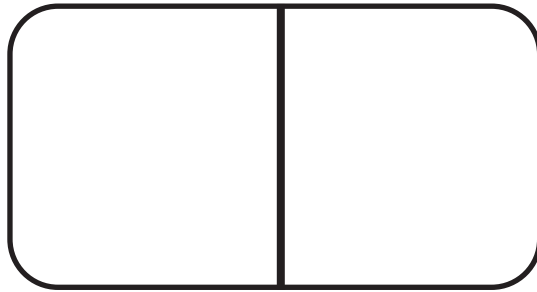
Activity 2

Lay out the dominos.
Take turns looking for the match of the problem and the domino model.
Whoever finds the most matches wins.

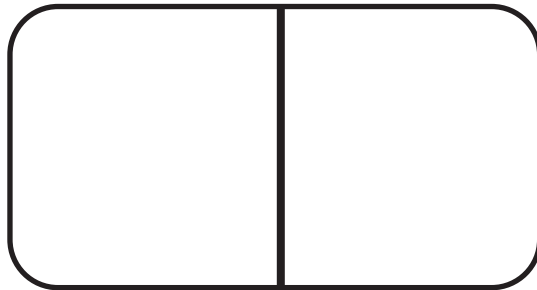
Use your math words:
**My problem was _____. I subtracted _____.
My difference is _____.**

Domino Facts

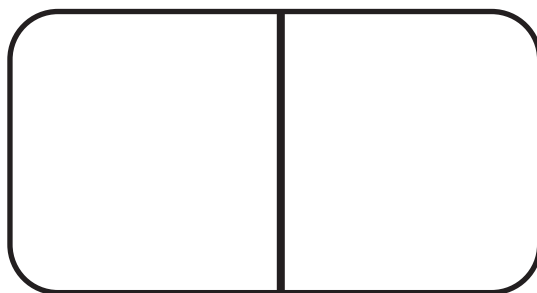
Pick a domino. Draw it and record the equation.



_____ - _____ = _____

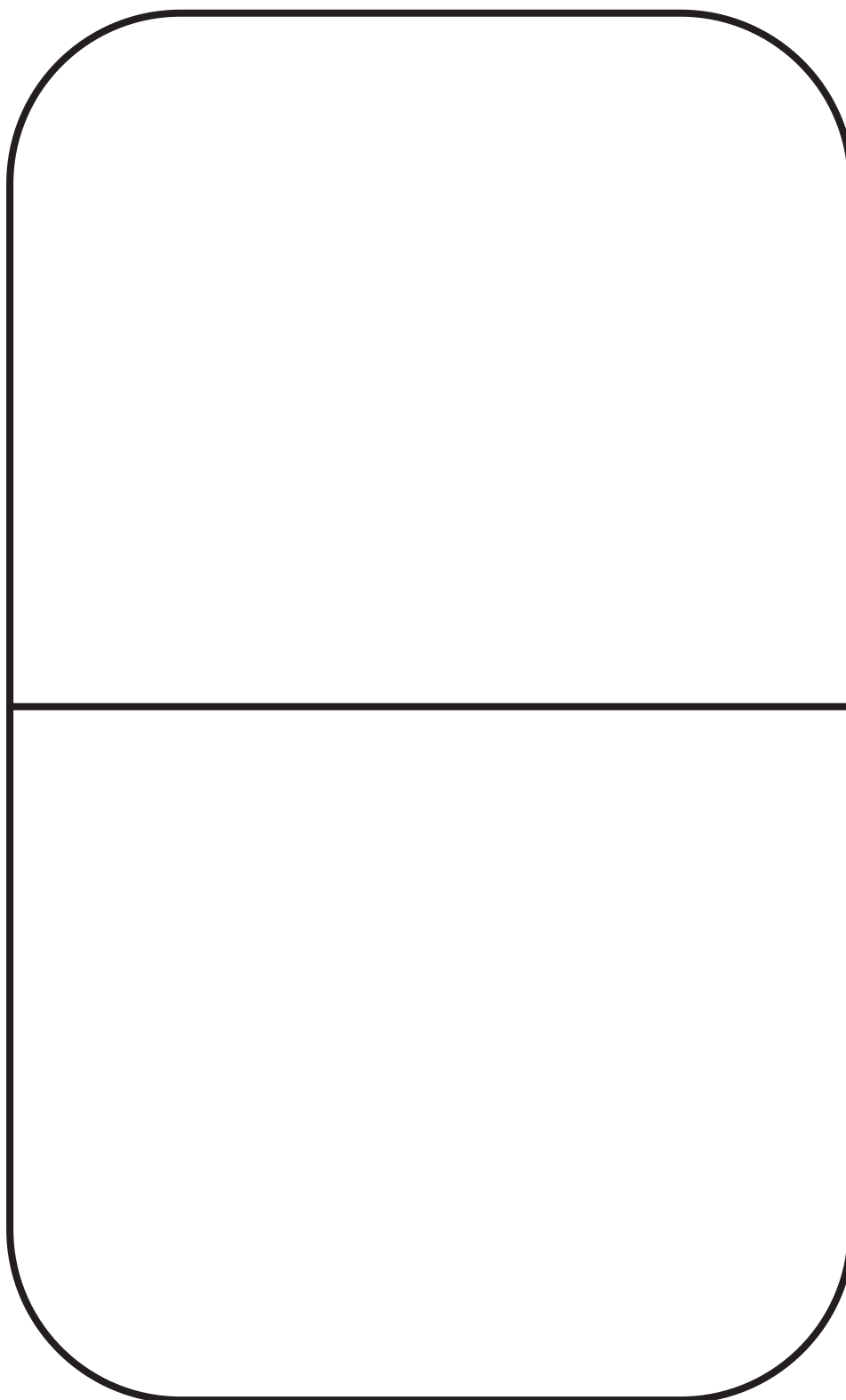


_____ - _____ = _____



_____ - _____ = _____

Pull a domino card.
Build it and then act out the subtraction problem.



Cards for Domino Book

$$5 - 2$$

$$4 - 2$$

$$4 - 1$$

$$4 - 3$$

$$5 - 1$$

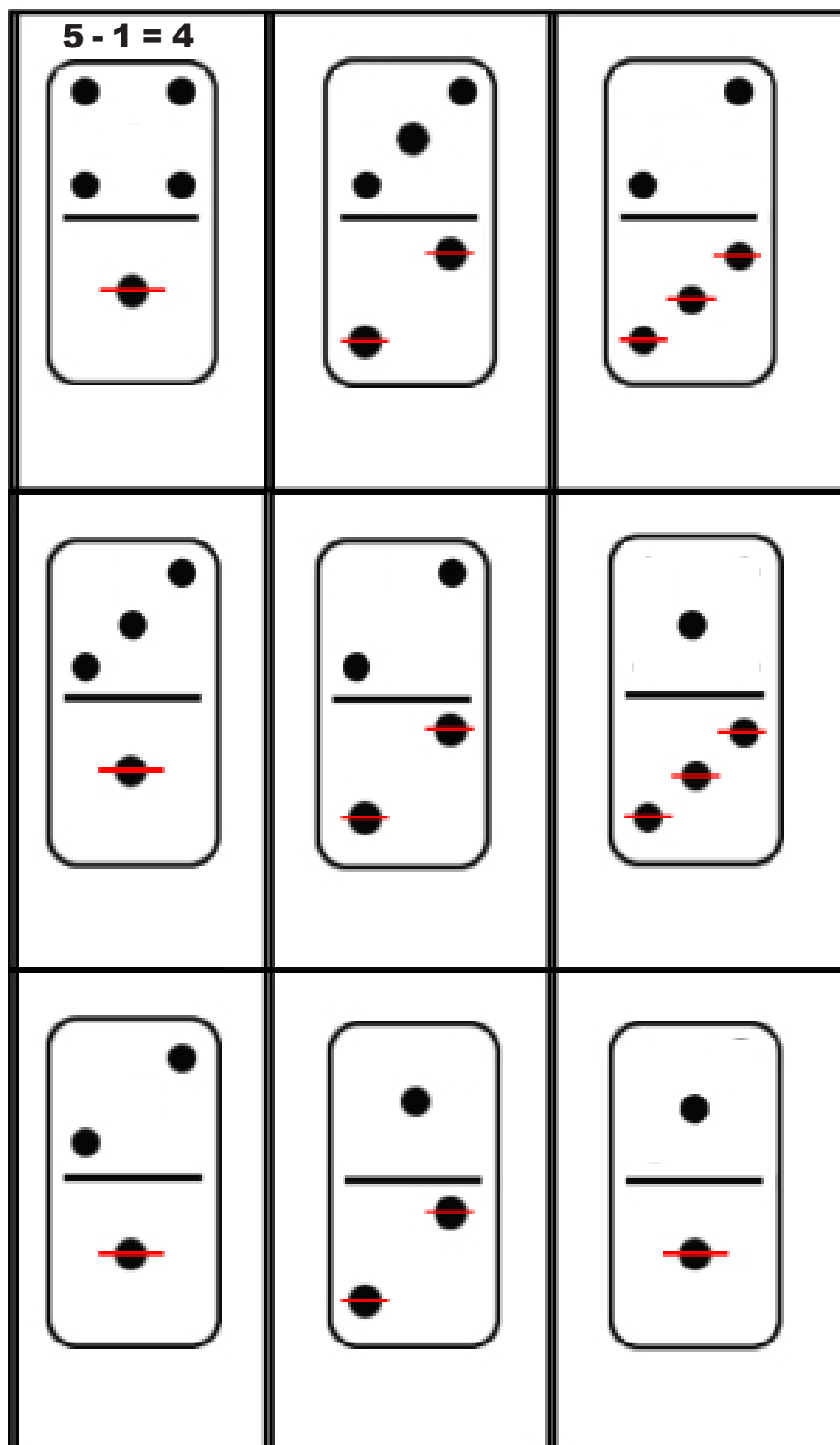
$$2 - 1$$

$$3 - 2$$

$$5 - 3$$

$$3 - 1$$

Work with a friend to match the dominos and the expressions.
Say the expression that matches the domino.



Model the facts

Model it on the Five Frame

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Model it on the Number Path

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

**Draw a picture showing Subtract
within 5 fact**

Write some Subtract within 5 facts

Flashcards

Goal

Students focus on subtracting within 5.

Way to Play

Students place all cards face down. They take turns turning over the cards. Whoever has the largest difference wins those cards. When all the cards are gone, whoever has the most cards wins.

Materials

Flashcards

Scaffolding the Game

There are 2 sets of flashcards.
Set A: Regular Flashcards
Set B: Missing Number Flashcards

Directions

Activity 1

Pull a flashcard
Model it on the number line or 5 frame.
Say the problem out loud.

Activity 2

Students make up their own subtract within 5 problems on the number line.

Use your math words:

My problem was _____. I subtracted _____.

My difference is _____.

SET A

Subtract within 5

$$3 - 2 =$$

$$4 - 2 =$$

$$5 - 2 =$$

$$4 - 3 =$$

$$2 - 1 =$$

Subtract within 5

$$5 - 3 =$$

$$4 - 3 =$$

$$4 - 1 =$$

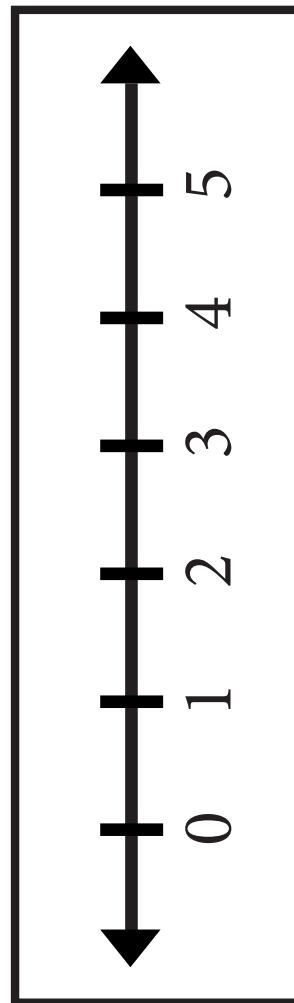
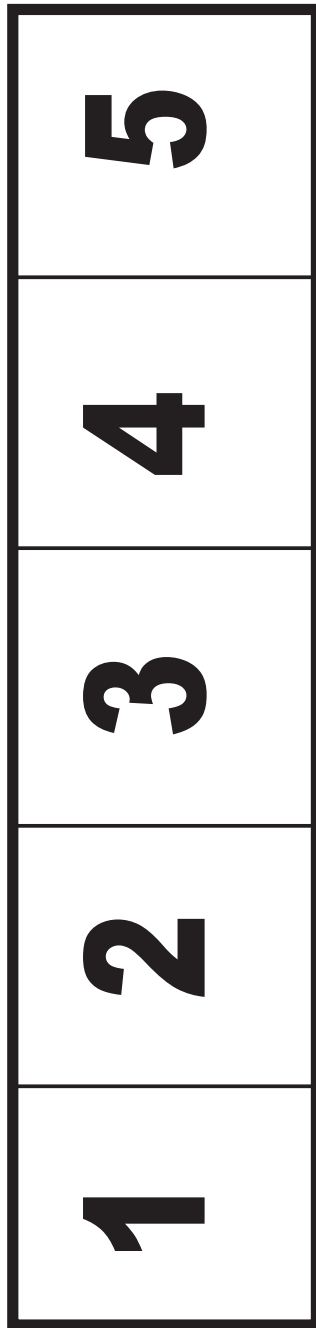
$$3 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 1 =$$

SET B

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $5 - \underline{\quad} = 3$ | $4 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $4 - \underline{\quad} = 3$ | $3 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $2 - \underline{\quad} = 1$ | $4 - \underline{\quad} = 3$ |
| $5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$ | $5 - \underline{\quad} = 3$ |
| $\underline{\quad} - 2 = 2$ | $4 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $5 - \underline{\quad} = 2$ | $3 = \underline{\quad} - 1$ |

Use the number line or number path if you need help!



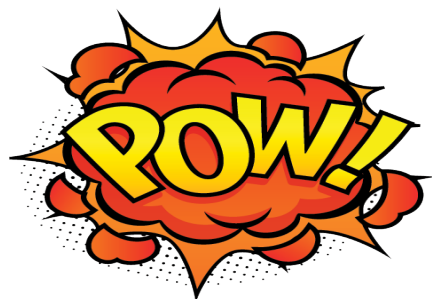
GAMEBOARD

Superhero Subtract within 5

Directions: Pull a flashcard to see who goes first. Each player should have their own color marker to cover the spaces. The person with the highest number goes first. Pull a number card. See number cards below. You have the answer. Find an expression that matches that difference. Whoever gets 5 counters first wins.



| | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 4 - 3 | 2 - 1 | 5 - 3 | 3 - 2 | 5 - 0 |
| 3 - 1 | 4 - 2 | 5 - 1 | 2 - 1 | 3 - 1 |
| 4 - 1 | 3 - 2 | 5 - 2 | 4 - 2 | 5 - 1 |
| 5 - 0 | 4 - 1 | 5 - 0 | 4 - 1 | 5 - 2 |
| 4 - 2 | 5 - 2 | 2 - 1 | 3 - 1 | 4 - 2 |



Difference Cards

1

1

2

2

3

3

4

4

5

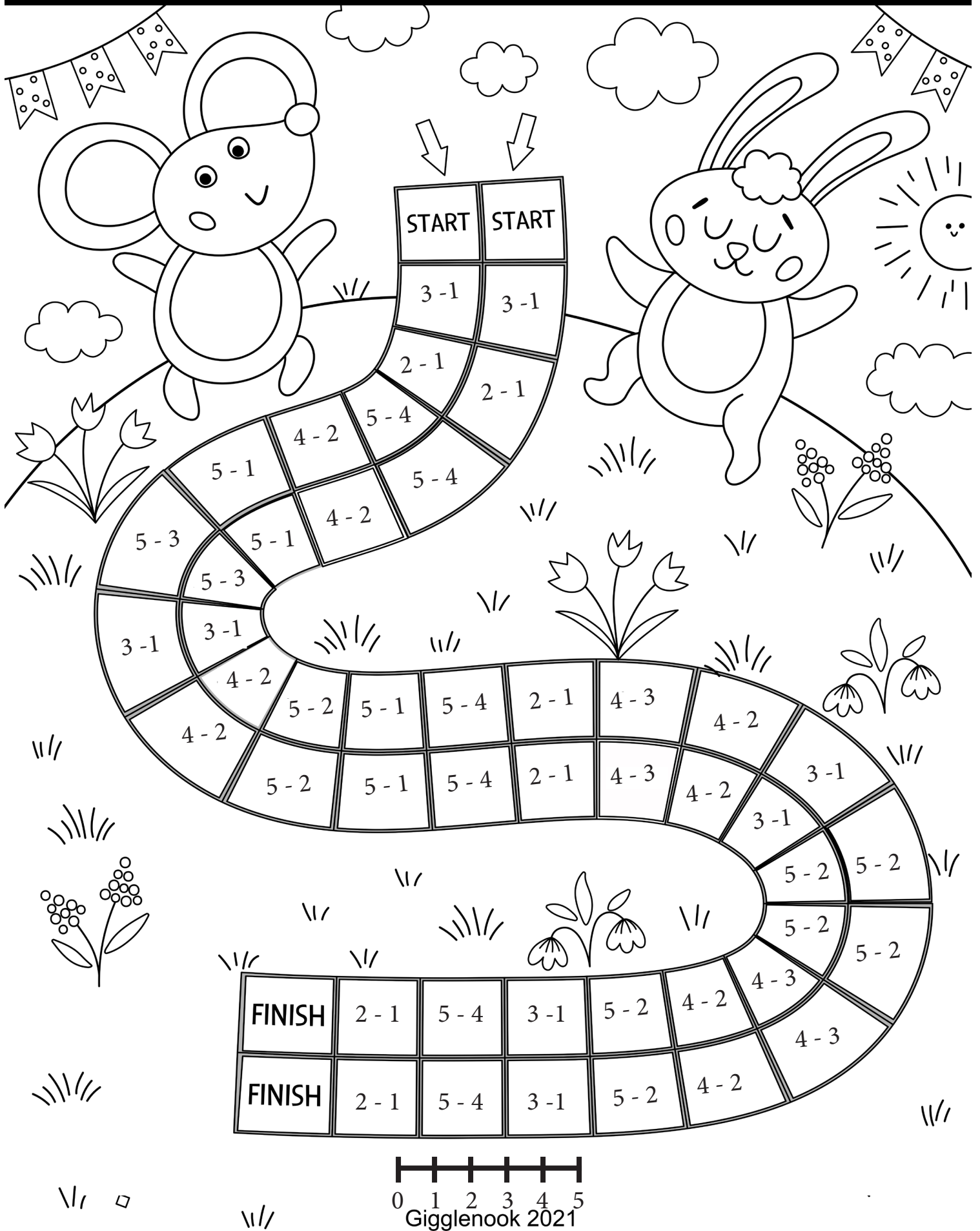
5



GAMEBOARD

Subtract within 5

Instructions: Roll the dice. Move and solve the problem. Whoever reaches the end first wins!





BUMP GAME



SUBTRACT WITHIN 5

 $5-2$ $3-1$ $5-1$ $4-1$ $3-2$ $5-3$ $4-2$ $4-3$ $2-1$ $4-1$ $5-2$ $3-1$ $3-2$ $4-3$ $5-3$ $5-0$

Use the number cards. Pull a card. Whoever has the highest number goes first. Player 1 pulls a card and finds the expression for that difference and covers it up. If player 2 pulls an expression for the same difference, they can bump player 1 off. If a player has 2 cubes on a space they have captured the space. Whoever captures the most spaces wins.

Difference Cards

1

1

2

2

3

3

4

4

5

5

EXPRESSION CARDS

$5 - 1$

$5 - 2$

$5 - 3$

$4 - 1$

$4 - 2$

$4 - 3$

$3 - 1$

$3 - 2$

$2 - 1$

GAMEBOARD

Use the expression cards. Pull a card. Whoever has the largest difference goes first.
Take turns pulling an expression card and covering up the difference on your board.
Whoever covers up all the numbers on their side first wins.

| | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Cover it up! | 1 |
| 2 | | 2 |
| 3 | | 3 |
| 4 | | 4 |
| 5 | | 5 |
| Player 1 | | Player 2 |

Subtract within 5 Quiz

Match the expression and the difference!

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| 5 - 3 | 1 |
| 4 - 1 | 1 |
| 3 - 2 | 3 |
| 5 - 1 | 2 |
| 2 - 1 | 4 |

Model a Subtract within 5 fact

_____ - _____ = _____

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Show 5 - 2

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Solve:

Grace had 4 candies. She gave 3 away. How many does she have left?

Make the equation true.

5 - 2 = _____

3 - 1 = _____

Performance Quiz and Oral Interview

1. What is subtraction?

2. Can you pick a flashcard and model one for me on the five frame?

3. Can you pick a flashcard and model one for me on the number path or number line?

4. Model this:
Ray-Ray had 3 toy cars. He gave his brother 2.
How many does he have left?

5. Show the students a few flashcards to see how they solve the problems.

6. What is easy and what is tricky about learning to subtract?

